RAKESH VAIDEESWARAN MAHESH

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EDUCATION

University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Master of Engineering - Electrical and Computer Engineering

Focus Area: Machine Learning and Signal Processing

Dec 2022

Jul 2020

GPA: 3.95/4

National Institute of Technology, Tiruchirappalli (NIT Trichy)

Bachelor of Technology - Electronics and Communication Engineering

Minor - Computer Science and Engineering

GPA: 9.51/10

Relevant Coursework: Automatic Speech Recognition, Pattern Recognition, Random Processes, Computer Vision, Artificial Intelligence, Data Structures & Algorithms, Multimedia Signal Processing, Natural Language Processing

TECHNICAL SKILLS

• **Programming Languages:** Python, C++, C, MATLAB, Bash, Java

- Frameworks: PyTorch, TensorFlow, Keras, scikit-learn, OpenCV, Kaldi, vLLM
- Data & Infrastructure: SQL, Snowflake, Kubernetes
- Other tools: Git (version control), LaTeX (research manuscripts)

EXPERIENCE

Amazon - Artificial General Intelligence (AGI Foundations)

Sunnyvale, CA

Dec 2023 - Present

Applied Scientist II

- Building the Amazon Nova Family of Foundation Models (pretraining, post-training, and evaluation of generative AI models).
- Contributed to the development and release of **Nova Lite, Pro, and Premier** foundation models, with a focus on multimodal understanding and reasoning capabilities across vision-language tasks.
- Designed and implemented scalable pipelines to curate high-quality datasets for LLM/VLM post-training, enhancing performance on image-based reasoning tasks and improving key model evaluation metrics.

Discover Financial Services - Account Takeover (ATO) Fraud Strategy

Riverwoods, IL

Senior Data Science Analyst

Feb 2023 - Dec 2023

- Led the development of fraud prevention strategies targeting Account Takeover (ATO) type fraud across multiple channels, particularly Zelle, reducing fraud losses significantly.
- Owned and facilitated regular fraud case review meetings to assess new fraud trends and update detection/mitigation systems in near real-time.
- Played a key role in saving hundreds of thousands of dollars in potential fraud losses by aligning technical solutions with evolving threat landscapes.

Amazon - Alexa AI

Sunnyvale, CA

Applied Scientist Intern

May 2022 - Aug 2022

- Employed a Coarse-to-Fine Reasoning Backbone that uses GloVe embeddings of question and image features (obtained from GRU and Faster-RCNN respectively) to perform Visual Question Answering (VQA).
- Trained an end-to-end explainable VQA system by integrating LSTM & Transformer Decoder with the VQA backbone.
- Generated explanations for answers in VQA-E and GQA-REX datasets without compromising VQA performance.

Indian Institute of Science [SPIRE Lab]

Bengaluru, India

Junior Research Fellow (Guide: Dr. Prasanta Kumar Ghosh)

Jul 2020 - Jul 2021

- Validated and curated multilingual speech data using metrics (Word Error Rate & Acoustic likelihood) from an Automatic Speech Recognition (ASR) system for the Multilingual and Code-Switching ASR challenge (MUCS 2021).
- Trained a baseline Multilingual ASR system in Kaldi (achieved 30% Word Error Rate) for 6 Indian languages.
- Collaborated with Microsoft Research India, IBM and Navana Tech and published a manuscript at Interspeech 2021.

University of New Brunswick

MITACS Globalink Research Scholar (Guide: Dr. Erik Scheme)

Fredericton, Canada May 2019 - Aug 2019

• Developed an air-writing sentence recognition system using data from Electromyography and Inertial Measurement Unit sensors embedded on a wrist-based device, by training a deep learning model (LSTM + CTC scoring).

Indian Institute of Science

Bengaluru, India

Research Intern (Guide: Dr. Neelesh Mehta)

May 2018 - Jul 2018

• Analyzed airplane sensor data (simulated) with traditional Machine Learning algorithms to predict the status of blockage of an inlet air-nozzle, and concluded that Support Vector Machines produced the best result (86% accuracy).

PUBLICATIONS

(* denotes equal contribution)

- 1. Amazon Nova Premier: Technical report and model card [Link]
 Amazon Artificial General Intelligence
 Amazon Science, 2025
- 2. The Amazon Nova Family of Models: Technical Report and Model Card [Link]
 Amazon Artificial General Intelligence
 Amazon Science, 2024
- 3. Can the decoded text from automatic speech recognition effectively detect spoken grammar errors? [Link] Chowdam Venkata Thirumala Kumar, Meenakshi Sirigiraju, Rakesh Vaideeswaran, Prasanta Kumar Ghosh, Chiranjeevi Yarra SLaTE workshop, Interspeech, 2023
- 4. Towards Reasoning-Aware Explainable VQA [Link]
 Rakesh Vaideeswaran, Feng Gao, Abhinav Mathur, Govind Thattai
 TSRML Workshop, NeurIPS, 2022
- 6. **Multilingual and code-switching ASR challenges for low resource Indian languages** [Link]
 Anuj Diwan*, Rakesh Vaideeswaran*, Sanket Shah*, Ankita Singh*, Srinivasa Raghavan, Shreya Khare, Vinit Unni, Saurabh Vyas, Akash Rajpuria, Chiranjeevi Yarra, Ashish Mittal, Prasanta Kumar Ghosh, Preethi Jyothi, Kalika Bali, Vivek Seshadri, Sunayana Sitaram, Samarth Bharadwaj, Jai Nanavati, Raoul Nanavati, Karthik Sankaranarayanan, Tejaswi Seeram, Basil Abraham Interspeech, 2021
- 7. **Analysis of machine learning algorithms for wi-fi-based indoor positioning system** [Link] R Abishek*, KR Abishek*, N Hariharan*, Rakesh Vaideeswaran*, C Sundara Paripooranan* *IMICPW*, 2019

PROJECTS

Dimension Estimation from Depth-Map of monocular Images [Code, Article]

Dec 2019 - Mar 2020

• Trained a deep learning model based on Convolutional Autoencoder-Artificial Neural Network architecture to estimate the distance (in 3D space) between two arbitrary points on a 2D image, and achieved a Mean Deviation Error of 0.059 meters.

Indoor Location Utility Service (ILocUS) [Code, Working Video]

Dec 2017 - Mar 2018

- Implemented an indoor positioning system for indoor navigation using Wi-Fi, with signal values from 3 NodeMCU modules using k-Nearest Neighbors Algorithm (75% accuracy).
- Secured 1st place (among 16 teams) in a Product Ideation event organized by Qualcomm.

EXTRACURRICULARS AND LEADERSHIP

- Rubik's Puzzle Coach at XOOG (now Famyo) One of the Top 4 coaches in May 2021 (among over 40 coaches); Mentored and coached over 20 kids aged 6-15 to solve the Rubik's Cube and motivated them to pursue advanced levels.
- Planned and Coordinated *Pragyan Cube Open 2019* (over 50 Participants) as the head of the organizing team, demonstrating leadership and teamwork; Organized *MUCS 2021 Workshop* (over 150 participants).